



WE WILL BE PRESENT AT ADIPEC 2022



### **CONTENTS**

- WHAT IS THE GAS PRICE CEILING FOR AND HOW DOES IT WORK?
- O6 SOME USEFUL TERMS TO UNDERSTAND THE GAS EMERGENCY
- BIDEN CALLS FOR EFFORT
  AT STRATEGIC PETROLEUM
  RESERVE (SPR)
- 14 MINISTER CINGOLANI ON INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIAN GAS
- THE ENTRY INTO THE SCENE OF AMERICAN LNG
- 20 SHELL CEO ANNOUNCES THE HALT OF ALL ACTIVITIES IN RUSSIA
- ENI GIVES CLEAR SIGNALS TO MOSCOW
- 26 OIL AND NATURAL GAS WILL CONTINUE TO BE KEY ENERGY SOURCES UNTIL 2050

### What is the gas price ceiling for and how does it work?



MAXIME PIERROT CTO/MANAGEMENT ENGINEEI

2022 is irreparably marked by the war in Ukraine, destined to completely upset the balance of the energy market throughout Europe. The huge increase in the prices of raw materials - especially energy ones - risks compromising the economy of the entire eurozone. Of particular concern is European natural gas, listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange. The price of the Title Transfer Facility (TTF) during 2022 in fact recorded an increase of 122%, reaching an all-time high of 345 euros in March, a mind-boggling figure when compared to those recorded in 2020.

The reasons for this picture are to be found in Europe's dependence on Russia. The country led by Vladmir Putin in fact met about 40% of European energy needs until before the conflict in Ukraine. Following the escalation of the conflict and the consequent sanctions, the Kremlin decided to reduce gas supplies and today, for example, the flows departing from Nord Stream 1 do not exceed 20% of the infrastructure's production capacity. Families and businesses will pay the price and will see staggering bills. Several European countries are at risk of experiencing a considerable economic slowdown. while others are even at risk of recession. We need action at a European level that can give the right making very painful choices that will weigh on the future of entire generations in terms of debt. For a long time now, Brussels has been meditating on setting a gas ceiling price, but the solution still appears far away. In this article we will ask ourselves what the price cap is, what it entails and what objectives it has.

### What is the price cap?

There is talk of a Price Cap when Europe decides to establish a maximum gas price. The first problem for the European Commission to face is to establish how much the ceiling will amount to. It must be a sustainable price, in line with the market and with the agreements made. Several experts are studying suitable solutions to the problem, but little is known yet. During this first phase, the European Commission suggested setting it above the producers' production costs and below market prices, thus trying to discourage boycotts of the European market by some companies operating in

the sector. On this basis, the Price Cap could fluctuate between 80 and 90 euros per megawatt hour.

#### What are the objectives of this tool?

The objectives of a tool of this type touch on various areas. On the one hand, this tool may have a strategic value, because it would put the Russian economy in great difficulty, forcing it to end the conflict in Ukraine. In fact, not only would it limit Russian profits deriving from the raw materials market, but it would also contribute to further isolating the Kremlin, already perched on its positions. On the other hand, however, this tool would put a decisive brake on the increase in bill prices, which mainly affect households and businesses. This last aspect should absolutely not be underestimated because, after the enormous difficulties faced during the pandemic period, a further period of economic crisis could cause several companies to close.

#### What obstacles does it find?

One of all the danger of limiting the supply. In fact, producers could turn to other markets, different from the European one, to sell their gas at higher prices, thus increasing profits. Europe should adopt a very effective strategy to respond to this specific urgency that will arise should the cap come into play.

If all European countries had shared a single and supportive vision of purpose, we would have already had a Price Cap. In truth, from this point of view, there is a split, which is not always free from personalistic interests of pure convenience. Among the main opponents of this measure, we have Germany, which depends more than any other EU nation on Russian gas, and is convinced that this will lead to too great a distortion of the gas market. However, not a few think that Berlin is trying to avoid losing its main form of energy. Holland is in the same position as Germany, also because the Price Cap risks reducing the role of the TTF in determining prices, which is located in Amsterdam. Both countries aim to safeguard their interests.

### ؟لمعي في كو زاغلا رعس فقس وه ام

يتلاو ، المحالص نافعي ال يتلا ايناركوا يف برحاب 2022 ماع زيمتي البوروا عاجناً عيمج يف قاطلا قوس نزاوت أمامت بلقت نأ ررقمها نم رطاخت - قاطلا قوس نزاوت أمامت بلقت نأ ررقمها نم رطاخت - قاطلا داوم قصاخ - ماخلا داومها راعساً يف قلى الها داوية لا ناعصاخ ودصم .رطخلا ادامها بورويها اقطن داصت قاضير عتب لجس مادرتسماً قصروب يف قجردمها ، يبوروأها يعيبطها زاغها وه قدايز عقاولا يف 2022 ماع للاخ (TTF) قيكلمها لقن لي، ست رعس 345 دنع قالط إلا يلع دل يوتسم علواً يها لوسيل ، 122 قبسنب يف قلجسمها كلاجس عن ودوي شرام يف وروي يف قلجس ما كلوم مقر وهو ، سرام يف وروي يف قلجس ماع 2020 ماع

.قارهذه ريتاوف دهشتسو نهشال تالفرشالو تالئاعالما عفدتس وطابت نه ةاناعهلا رطخل قيبوروألا لودلا نه ديدعلا ضرعتت نحن .دولئولل رطخل قضرعه بحرخاً الود نا نبيح يف ، ريبك يداصتقا تاساجإلا مدقي نا نكمي يبوروألا كوتسهلا كلع لمع كلا قجاحب نم قياغلد قهلؤم تارايخ ذاختا نه تاهوك لا عنهيو قهزاللا قحيح صلا .نويدلاب قلعتي اميف اولمكأب لايجاً لبقتسم كلع رشؤت نا اهناش فقس ديدحت يف لمأتت لسائورب تناك ، نالا يحت قليوط قرتفل لأسن فوس قالقهلا هذه يف .أديع بالزي الالحلا نكل ، زاغلا رعسل .هفاده أي ه اهو مهزلتسي يذلا اهو ، رعسلل يحسقال دحلا وه ام انسفناً

؟رعسلا ف<sub>ب</sub>قس وهرام

دح ديدحت البوروأ ررقت المدنع رعمللل يحقاً دح نع شيدح كانه ويخروف المدنع رعملل يحقاً دح نع شيدح كانه ويخروف المادوو أروقت المدنع رعملل يحقاً دح نع شيدح كانه ويخروف المادوسم الرعس نوكي نأ بعبي في قسلا رادقم ديدحت يه ويجوروألا نم ديدعلا سردي ولا المرب المادوو الما

دحلا بلقتي دق ، ساسألها اذه ىملع .عاطقلها اذه يف ةلماعلما تالئوشلها عاس / طاواغيم لكل وروي 90 و 80 نيب رعسلل يصقألها

ېساى قى ملا اذھ ف ادھ

؟اهدجت ى تل ات ابق عل ا

ن ي جن ملل نكمًّي ، عقاولها ي ف . ضرعها دي يقت رطخ لك نم دحاو عيب ، ةي بوروالها قاوسالها نع قفلتخم ، يرخأ قاوساً ي لما عوجلها نأ ابورواً ي لمع بجي . حابوالها قدايم يهالتاله و ، ي لمعاً راعساً ب مهزاغ دد حملها حاجلها اذه له تباجت سالها قياغها قله عني ي عيارت س ي ي ببت . ي صقاله دحله لوعفت قالح يف ره ظويس ي ذله العدار عدود تت الهاذا

قمهادو قدواو قويؤري ف تكراش دق قويبوروألا لودلا عيم تناك اذا ني ضراع لما نيب نم .راعسألل يصقأ دح ليعفلاب انيدل ناكل ، فدهلل ني ضراع لما ني ني ضراع لما ني ني ضراع لما ني ني ضراع لما الله ي عن الله ي ني نه رثك أ دمت عت يتلا ، اي نام لمأ ان يدل ، ارج إلا اذه ل ني ي سي كرل المناق مي و ، ي سور لما زاخلا على عيوروألا داحتالا يف عرخا قلود يأ كلذ عود . زاخلا قوس ي ف قيا غلل ريبك هي وشت علا يدؤي سافه نأب الدك نادق ف بن جت لواحت ني لرب نا سانلا نم لي لق ددع دقت عي ، دحل نأل أض يأ ، اي نام لما عضو سفن ي ف ادنلوه . قاطلا نم ي سي ي كرل الوسال الا دي دحت ي ف قيدان صلا رود لي لم قتب رطاخي رع سلا ي صقاللا . ما درت سمأ ي ف عقي ي ذلا . الم حلاس لما

Navigating the First-Ever Mandatory Cybersecurity Directive for Midstream Oil and Gas Companies



#### Featuring:

Mike Gross, NOW Solutions
Joe Blazon, Twin Eagle Solutions
Craig Meis, Industry Expert, Former Tallgrass Energy
Dr. Ben Stanford, PhD, Hazen and Sawyer
Cody Shankman, NowVertical Group (Moderator)



## Some useful terms to understand the gas emergency

زاغلا عراوط ةلاح مهفل قديفملا تاحلطصملا ضعب



ALBERT WILLIAMS
CEO/BUSINESS DEVELOPER

During the Covid 19 Pandemic, we were all virologists in our own way. Now that this, although not completely disappeared, no longer presents the same critical situation, we are dealing with the gas emergency and the consequent dizzying increase in energy prices in general. To respond to this new urgency, we have all become "gasologists" and have changed our vocabulary trying to better orient ourselves in this emergency phase. We try in this article to provide an overview of the most useful terms to understand this emergency.

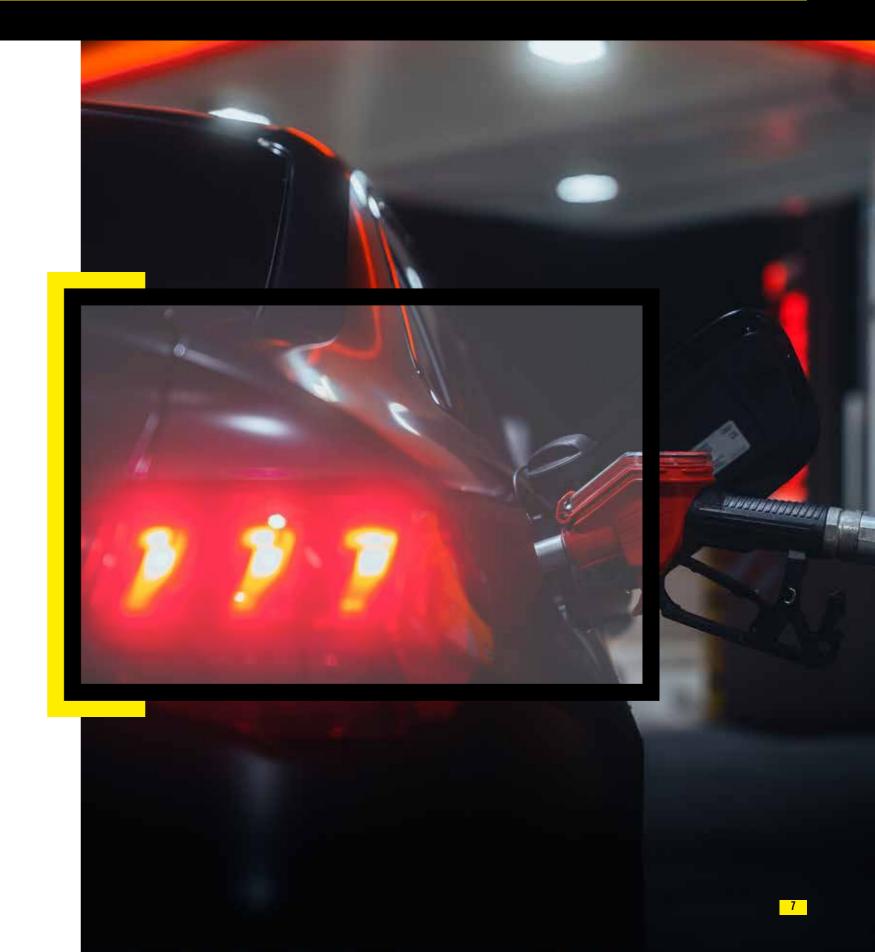
Whenever there is talk of an increase in prices in any sector, this phenomenon makes its way. Notoriously the one who speculates is the bad guy, while those who suffer the negative effects are the victims of speculation. Within every crisis there are those who speculate, those who exploit a central position within a market to take advantage of it to the detriment of users, who in the vast majority of cases are ordinary people. In the case of an energy crisis, the more a country has a certain energy independence, the better it protects itself from speculation and the consequent increase in production, storage and supply prices. It is now a consolidated trend that sees the price of gas and electricity increase in parallel. Being in some ways independent from an energy point of view means not being affected by these increases or in any case reducing the extent of the negative effects.

The influence of gas on the energy market depends on the fact that this fuel represents one of the dominant sources for the generation of electricity. For example, in Italy, in August 2022, there was a rather anomalous increase in the price of electricity, to be read as a direct consequence of the increase in the price of gas, aggravated by the war in Ukraine and by financial speculation itself. To respond to the crisis, all European states are adopting measures to respond to the new emergencies arising from the crisis.

### <mark>Market</mark>

The gas market has always been regional, and therefore it would not be entirely correct to use the adjective "global". It would be more correct to speak of markets تاسوريف الملع أعيمج انك ، 19 ديفوك قحئاج لاللخ فتخي مل اذه نأ نم مغرلا على ، نآلا .قصاخلا انتقيرطب لماعتن نحنف ، جرحلا فقوملا سفن لشمي دعي مل ، أمامت قلادة م قدايز نم كلة على بسترتي المو زاغلا عراوط قلاح عم حاحل إلا اذه ل قباجتسالل .ماع لكشب ققاطلا راعسا يف رييغتب انمقو "تازاغ الربخ" أعيمج انحبصا ، ديدجلا يف لضفا لكشب انسفنا هيجوتل قلواحم يف انتادرفم قحمل ميدقت قلاقملا هذه يف لواحنس .قيراطلا قلحرملا هذه محدد عراوطلا قلاح مهفل قدعاف تاحلطصملا رشكا نع قماع قبراض مل ا

، عاطق يأ يف راعسأله عافترا نع شيدح كانه ناك المهلك نه كتي نم نأ فورعهها نم الهقيرط قشت قرهاظها هذه ناف راشآلها نم نوناعي نيذله كئلوأ المنيب ، رارشألها وه نم قمزأ لك لخاد دجوي . تانه كتال اياحض مه قيبلسها للخاد أيزكرم أعقوم نولغتسي نيذله كئلوأ ، نهكتي نيذله ، نيمدختسمهها باسح علىع هنم قدافتسالل قوسها أصاخشأ تالماحل نم عمظعها قيبها غله يف نونوكي قلودلها عدل ناك المهلك ، ققاطة هزأ شودح قلاح يف نيعم لهلقتسا قيامحل لصفأ كلذ ناك ، ققاطها لهاجم يف نيعم لهلقتسا يف قدايز نم كلذ ناك ، ققاطها لهاجم يف نيعم لهلقتسا يوف قدايز نم كلذ ناك ، ققاطها لهاجم يف نيعم لهلقتسا يوف قدايز نم كلذ ناك ، ققاطها نيختالو جاتناها راعسأ دوم هاجتا نآله هنها . ضرعهاو نيختالو جاتناها راعسأ نوكت نأ . يذاوتها و خو نع ام ققيرطب القتسم مدع ينجي ققاطها رظن قدجو نع ام ققيرطب القتسم مدع ينجي ققاطها رظن قدجو نع ام ققيرطب القتسم





in the plural, because, although they are now ultraconnected, there are several markets regulated by international agreements that regulate the flow of trade and determine the supply and demand curves. The Asian market, therefore, will be different from the European and US markets, for example. It is clear that the gas emergency has changed the balance of the European market. Russia is one of the world's largest gas producers. It supplied many European countries. The war in Ukraine, as is well known, has created cracks in relations between Russia and all the European states which have caused, on the one hand, the imposition of various sanctions, and, on the other, a lowering of gas supplies. One of the factors that has had the greatest impact in causing this period of emergency is the failure of some fundamental balances of the European energy market.

#### TTF

TTF is the acronym for Title Transfer Facility, and is precisely the wholesale market for natural gas, one of the largest and most liquid in continental Europe; based in the Netherlands, the TTF is the main reference on gas prices for Europe and Italy. Natural gas is a fungible asset, the same regardless of the producer, and is traded on the main world stock exchanges, such as the TTF, or the NYMEX (New York Mercantile Exchange) or ICE (Intercontinental Exchange).

The headquarters of the TTF is located in the Netherlands, a central hub for the European and strategic market that allows the transfer of gas between the largest countries such as France, Germany, Norway, Italy and Great Britain. The index is therefore often called "Dutch TTF gas price".

Through this platform, gas is bought and sold between the largest operators and traders in the sector, producers and suppliers, who respectively sell and buy methane gas.

### <mark>Price Cap</mark>

The price cap is the gas price limit imposed by the European Union on the amount of gas purchased from suppliers by European energy companies. Exceeding the threshold imposed would mean facing sanctions.

نوكى نل ىلاتلابو، أىمىلقا زاغلا قوس ناك املاطل نم زوكىس . "ىملاع" ةفص مادختسا أمامت حيحصلا نم ىلع ەنأل ، عمجلا ةغىصب قاوسألا نع شىدحلا حصألا كانَّه نأ اللهِ ، طبارتلا ةدىدش نآلا تحبصاً اهنأ نم مغرلا ةىلودلا تاىقافتالا اهمظنت ىتلا قاوسألا نم دىدعلا ضرعلا ينحنم فالتختو قراجتلا قفدت مظنت عتلا نوكتس ةيويس آلا قوسلا ناف ، علاتلابو بلطلاو لىبس ىلع ، ةىكىرمألاو قىبوروألا قاوسألا نع قفلتخم نازيم تريء دق زاغلا عراوط قلاح نأ حضاولا نم لااشملا ةدحاوىه ايسور .طقف الهالق سهاو، ةيبوروالا قوسلا لودل انم دى د على تدوز . مل على اي ف زاغل ايجتنم ربك أنم وه امك ، اىناركوأ ىف برحلًا تشدحاً دقل .ةىبوروالا لودلا عيم جو ايسرور نيب تاقال على عا عدصت ، فورعم تابوقع ضرف ىف ، ةيحان نم ، تببست قىبوروألا زاغلا تادادم إيف ضافخنا يرخأ أيحان نمو ، أفلتخم ىف ببستالا ىف رشألاً ربكاً أول ناك يتلا لواوعلا دحاً ةىساساللا تانزاوتلا ضعب لشف وه هذه <u>كراوطلا</u> قرتف . <mark>.يېور</mark>وألىا ةقاطلىا قوسل

هجو ىلع يهو ، يعهى Title Transfer Facility لل راصتخايه نم قدحاويه ، يعهى بطلا زاغلل قلمجلا قوس ديدحتلا هوقم ؛ قيراقلا البوروأي ف قلويس اهرثك أو قاوس ألا ربك أراعس أل يسي كرلا يعجرمها قودنصلا ربتعي ، ادنلوه للباق لصأ يعيب طلا زاغلا .ايلاطي إو البوروأي ف زاغلا متيو ، جتنمها نع رظنها ضغب هسفن وهو ، لادبتسالل ، TTF لثم ، قيسي كرلا قيم للعلا تاصروب اليف هلوادت قصروب ) ICE وأ (قيراجتها كرويوين قصروب) NYMEX وأ

زكرم يو ، ادناوه يف قودن الله يسيئدلا رقما عقي حمست يتلا الميد تي قودن الله قي الميد و مست يتلا المي الميد المينام الله و الله و

This measure is usually taken to curb rising prices and the negative effects of speculation, but it can also be used as a measure to hurt Russia's interests.

Not all European countries agree to adopt this measure. In fact, it is not convenient for everyone because there are countries more or less exposed to market fluctuations in relation to the degree of energy independence they boast and also to the quantities of energy they require to meet their needs.



يلاوتلا يلع ناشيملا زاغ نورتشيو نوعيبي نيذلا رعسل افقس

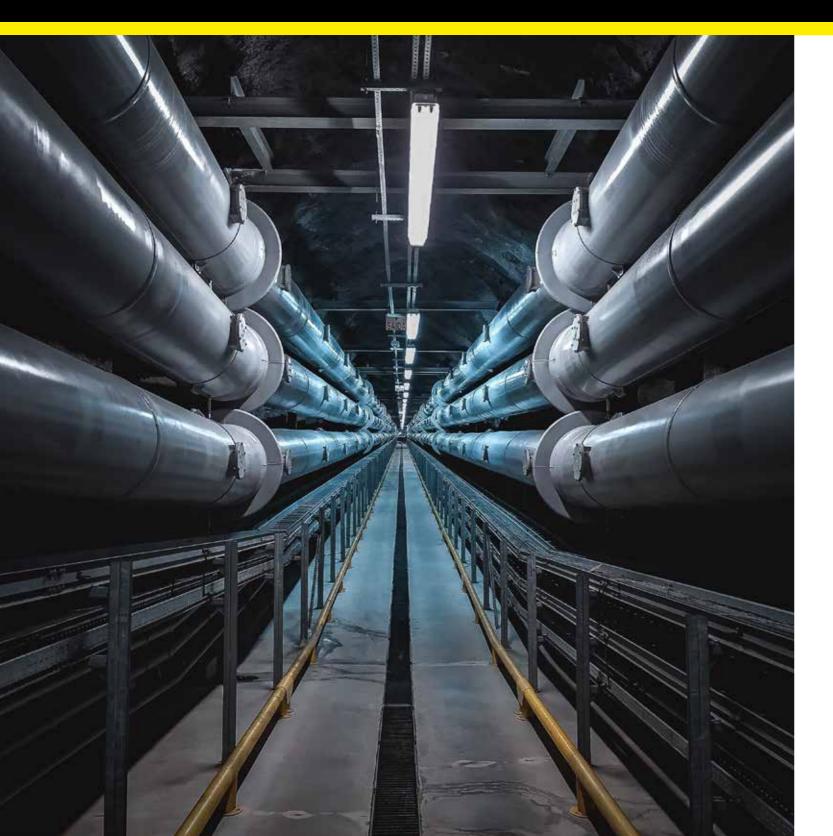
داحتاله ،ضرفي يذله زاغله رعس دح وه رعسله فقس لبق نم نيدرومله نم قارتشمله زاغله قيمك كلع يبوروأله قضورفمله قبت الكرش قضورفمله قبت الواجت .قيبوروأله ققاطله تاكرش دحلل الرجاله اذه ذاخته متي ام قداع .تابوقعله قداوم ينعي نكلو ، قبراضمله قيبلسله راشآله و راعسأله عافتره نم .ايسور حلاصمب رارضاله الرجاك همادختسه الضيأ نكمي .ارجاله اذه دامتعا كلع قيبوروأله لودله عيمج قفاوت ال نأل عيمجلل أبسانم سيل هنإ لوقله بجي ، عقاوله يف قوسله تابلقت رخآب وألكشب قضرعم الود كانه يهابت يتله ققاطله قيلهقتس التجردب قلعتي اميف عيماب النهاوه اهب

.اه تاجاي ت جا ررع س ل ا **ف ق** س

داحتالا ،ضرفي يذلا زاغلا رعس دح وه رعسلا فقس لبق نم نيدروملا نم ةارتشملا زاغلا ةيمك يلع يبوروألا قضورفملا ةبتعلا واجت . قيبوروألا ققاطلا تاكرش دحلل ارجالا اذه ذاختا متي ام قداع .تابوقعلا قامجاوم ينعي نكلو ، قبراضملل قيبلسلا راثآلاو راعسألا عافترا نم .ايسور حلاصمب رارضالل ارجاك همادختسا أضيأ نكمي .ارجالا اذه دامتعا يلع قيبوروألا لودلا عيمج قفاوت ال .ارجالا اذه دامتعا يلع قيبوروألا لودلا عيمج قفاوت ال نأل عيم جلل أبسانم سيل هنإ لوقلا بجي ، عقاولا يف قوسلا تابلقتل رخآب وأ لكشب قضرعم ألود كانه يهابت يتلا قاطلا قيلالقتسا قجردب قلعتي اميف قيبلتل اهجاتحا

8

### BIDEN CALLS FOR EFFORT AT STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVE (SPR)



يف دهج لذبل وعدي ندياب يلورتبال عطايتحالا يطايتحالا يلامين (SPR) كالمنافعة المنافعة المنافعة

Given that the Biden administration has announced the release of approximately 180 million barrels of reserves held in the Strategic Petroleum Reserve (SPR), with the aim of offsetting the decline in Russian exports and containing the spiraling prices on the market, we have Thought I'd make some clarifications. We immediately anticipate that this news is incredible because the figure announced by Biden is a monstrous figure, never seen before

An authoritative magazine such as Forbes describes this step as follows:

"Historic SPR withdrawal - To combat rising energy prices, President Biden announced the largest release of oil from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve (SPR) in history. The U.S. created the SPR in 1975 following the 1973-1974 oil embargo, to protect against future oil supply disruptions. Although it is supposed to be used for severe supply disruptions, politicians have historically used it to try to stem rising gasoline prices — especially in election years. At its high point in 2010, the SPR level reached 726.6 million barrels. Since December 1984, the level has never been lower than 450 million barrels, but we are closing 2022 with the SPR at 378 million barrels, a decline of nearly 40% since the beginning of the year" You read that right: This will be "the largest Strategic Petroleum Reserve (SPR) oil release in history." This instrument inaugurates the US strategy to gain some independence in the oil market. Too often the United States economy has been ieopardized by the blackmail of the major oil producers and for this very reason this very particular bank has been established. In fact, this Bank was initially born in response to the 1973 oil embargo, as a direct consequence of the crisis triggered by the Yom Kippur war. Just one year later, the United States became a signatory to the Agreement on an International Energy Program (IEP) and a founding member of the International Energy Agency founded by the IEP. The goal was to keep oil inventories never below the 90-day net import threshold.

The Strategic Petroleum Reserve, therefore, is nothing more than an emergency source of oil that is managed by the DOE, the United States Department of Energy.

180 نم برقى ام نع جارف إلى تناع أدق ندى اب قراد إنا كل إرظن لاب علورتبلا عطاي تحالل عف ودوجوملا تاعطاي تحاللاً نم لي ورب نويلم ةي سرورلا تارداص لا ضافخنا ضيوعت فدهب ، (SPR) يجيتارتسالا ... ضعب ءادبإ د ' انرائف دقف ، قوسلا يف ةدعاصتملا راعسأل اوتحاو مقرلها رأل قدصت الرابخال هذه رأ روف لما يماع عقوت . تتاحي ضروت لما لُبق نم ليثم هل قبسي مل عشب مقر وه نديآب هنلاعاً يذلالا قد جاوم ل - يجيت ارتسال الورتبل يطايت الم يخيرات الباسال ع ما المال المالية ال ي المحلق المحتود المح نم منأ نم مغرلا على على البقتسمل عف طفونلا تادادم الاسارطضا ، ةدىدشلا تادادمإلا تابارطضا يف ممادختسا متى نأ ضرتفملا راعساً عافترا في قاواحمل أي خيرات نويسايسلا مدختسا دقف ىطاىت ا كوتسم غلب أباباختنالا تاونس عف قصاغ - نىزنبلا ، 2010 ماع يف المايوتسم على المادن ، يجيت ارتسال الورتبال أدبأ ووتسمل نكى مل ، 1984 ربمسيد ذنم ليمرب نويلم 726.6 لورتبلا يطايتحاً عم 2022 قالغن اننكل ، ليمرب نويلم 450 نم لقأ ذن م // 40 براقى ضافخناب ، لى رب زويلم 378 دنع ي جي تارتسالا

قَجردُبُ اللهِ عَنْ عَارِجِ إِلَا اذَه رَوكيس له :لاؤس زربي ، قلحرملا هذه يف على الله عَلَى اللهِ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى عَلَى اللهُ عَل

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## Minister Cingolani on independence from Russian gas



MAX TAYLOR Journalist Freelance

ccording to the former scientific director of the Italian Institute of Technology (IIT) in Genoa and former head of technological innovation of the Leonardo company, Roberto Cingolani, achieving full independence from Russian gas is a fundamental step for Italy and the entire Eurozone. Escaping the Kremlin's blackmail is becoming increasingly important for European countries, which are increasingly suffering from higher energy and gas bills.

According to the Draghi government's minister of ecological transition, "in the short term, the goal is to overcome the 2022-2023 winter through the diversification plan, the filling of storage and the energy saving plan".

According to this reasoning, Italy should save

a figure that is around 7%:

"As part of the new European regulation on the 15% cut in gas consumption, it has been established that savings programs prior to the regulation are calculated at 100%. Also on the basis of this, for Italy it will be a question of saving 7% of about 55 billion cubic meters (1 August - 31 March) equal to about 4 billion cubic meters a year".

#### The Minister continues to explain:

"The new European regulation has evaluated the differences in energy mix and interconnection: difference between scheduled storage and actual storage; reduction of the tax base on which to calculate the 15% in the case of countries that export less than 50%; release of gas possible only if it does



### نع لالقتسال لوح ينالوجنيس ريزولا يسورلا زاغلا

زاغلا نع لمالكلا لالقتسالا قيقوت ناف ، ينالوجنيس ورويلا قوطن ويلاطيال قيساساً قوطخ دعي يسورلا ورويلا قلم الذي يساساً قوطخ دعي يسورلا قيمها أذ نيلم كالم النام المناب المعارفة عناجت يتلا ، قيبورواللا لودلل قبسينلاب قديازتم لكشب . زاغلاو قواطلا ريتاوف عافترا نم ديازتم لكشب يدملا يلع " ، يجارد قهوك يف يوئيبلا لوحتلا ريزول أقفو نم 2023-2022 ماتش يلع بلم غتلا وه فدهلا ، ريص قلا . "قواطلا ريفوت قطخ ونيزختلا علم عيونتلا قطخ لالخ براقي مقر ريفوت الملاطي على بجي ، قطنها اذه ل أفهو براقي مقر ريفوت الملاطي على بجي ، قطنها اذه ل أفهو براقي مقر ريفوت الملاطي على بجي ، قطنها اذه ل أفهو براقي مقر ريفوت الملاطي على بجي ، قطنها اذه ل أفهو براقي مقر ريفوت الملاطي على بجي ، قطنها اذه ل أوفو

كالدسسا ضفخ نأشب تديدجلا تيبوروألها تحكاللا نم عزجك" لبق ريفوسلا جمإرب نأ سبث دقف ، 15٪ تبسرنب زاغلا ، أضياً كلذ يلع ً عانبو . 100٪ تبسرنب بسرحت تحكاللا نم 1⁄7 ريفوت يه ايلاطيال تبسرناب تلأسهلا روكتس ام يأ (سرام 31 - سطسغاً 1) بعكم رتم رايلم 55 يلاوح ." أيونس بعكم رتم تارايلم 4 يلاوح لداعي

حرش ريذولا لصاوي

ف التخم لوح قافتا علما أي بوروال الحرال الوروت المرابي المروت المرابي المرابي





not affect the production of electricity". In the medium term, he added that the objectives set for 2023-2024 will be "the diversification of supplies, partly gas and partly LNG, the preparation of new floating regasification acceleration on renewables together with energy saving measures".

The European Union has reached an agreement on various measures that will have to respond positively to the new challenges raised by the energy crisis. As emphasized Commission, Ursula Von der Layen, only a Europe united in purpose can guarantee the energy security of all the countries of the Eurozone. Meanwhile, discussions continue on the possibility of establishing a price cap

to cool the rise in prices and the rise in bills. For this solution, however, an agreement has yet to be found that makes all the parties happy. The European Commission is urgently evaluating the various possibilities of introducing gas price caps and will undertake to consult all member countries.

Almost simultaneously with these statements, Gascade, the German operator of the two arrival points in Lubmin of the Nord Stream ı gas pipeline, announced that gas supplies several times by the President of the European have suffered a sharp drop of 20% due to the closure of a turbine.

عافتراو راعسألا عافترا ةئدهتل رعسلل فقس عضو لُصوتلا مِتِّي مِل ، لحلا اذهل ةبسنلُاب نكل .ريتاوفلا موقت . عاد عس ف ارطألها عيم لعجي قافت الله وعب تالامتحالا مييقتب لجاع لكشب ةيبوروألا ةيصوفملا ه عتاتسو زاغلاً راعسال كوصق دودح لاخدال ةفاتخملا رعألها لودلها عي ج عم رواشتلاب

طخل زيم بول يف لوصولا يتطقنل يناملألا لغشملا م تناع زاغلا تادادمإ نأ ، 1 ميرتس درون زاغلا بيبانأ نى بروتلا قال غ ببسب / 20 ةبسن بداح ضافخنا





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## THE ENTRY INTO THE SCENE OF AMERICAN LNG



PROFESSOR & JOURNALIST FREELANCE

### يكيرمأل لاسمل يعيبطل زاغلا حرسم علا لوخدلا

يتالو تعفتر مها ريتاوف لاب قالعتت يتها كراوطها قالح عبنت تونا وكراوطها قالح عبنت توزأ نم ريبك لكشب تاكوشها و تاكيا على الكثيب تشوت عاد المالي المالية عبد المالية والمالية وا

زاغلاً ناك ، تاونسل الاوحالا نم لاح راع ناط الحديث و المال المال

The emergency that concerns high bills and which mainly affects families and businesses derives substantially from the energy crisis opened by the war in Ukraine and exacerbated by the conflict in terms of sanctions between Europe and Moscow. Gas costs too much, just as both fuel and electricity cost too much. Unfortunately for Europe, the time has come to pay dearly for its energy dependence on other states.

ere then is LNG as a viable solution: that is, iquefied natural gas that arrives from

distant countries, with which no connection via pipe. Basically, without a piping system that allows for good distribution and safe transport of the gas, the practicable routes are by no means simple. For years, LNG has been the "black sheep" of Europe, to such an extent that European regasification terminals have just been used at 20-25% of their nominal capacity.

taking shape more and more because the two major European suppliers, excluding Russia, are unable to significantly increase their exports in the short term. These are mainly Algeria and Norway, which boast quite abundant supplies. In contrast, US shale gas producers are eager to get their hands on the European gas market

have in Europe where prices literally skyrocketed. In practice, this situation seems very favorable for American producers who could finall conquer one of the most coveted market segments in the

In fact, over the last twelve months, US producers have sent over 70 Gcm of gas to Europe, sufficient to compensate for a large part of the missing Russian quota which was increasing over the course of the same months. This is the only truly significant increase from a single supplier, which supplied Europe with over half of imported LNG this year (51%), closely followed by Qatar (15%) or the sum of all African countries (17%).

in 2021 to 66% today.

he Global Data research center has forecast that the USA will make up 57% of the new NG liquefaction capacity available between 2022 and 2026. The Old Customer would thus become the first best customer of Liquefied Natural Gas together with Asia, a turning point for the American producers who for years had been going through a period of very deep crisis, due to a chronic lack of liquidity and financing. Moreover, this situation also helps them at home: European demand in fact causes gas

prices to increase at home as well and investments in the sector are also growing.

n short, the United States

is the only country to have managed to supply significant quantities of new gas to Europe, more than doubling the volumes exported compared to last year (from 29 to around 70 Gmc/y, in fact). Also for this reason, Europe has become by far the first market for American gas, going from a 29% share of US exports

امامت ، ريشكال فلكي زاغلا ، وكسروجو ابوروا نيب تابوق على شيح نم تبسناب ظحل عوسل .ريشكال ،البردكلاو دوقول نم لك فلكي المك علىء قتبسنلاب ظحل عوسل .ريشكال ،البردكلاو دوقول نم لك فلكي المهودوأل علىء فقاطلا لاجم يف اهدامت عال أظهاب أنهث عفدل تقولا ناح ، ابوروأل .ايسرور لشم كرخ ألود .ايسرور لشم كرخ ألود للسملا يعيبطلا زاغلا يأ :قييبطتلا لباق لحك LNG وه نذإ ان ... بيبانال ربع هب للصتا دجوي الو ، قديعب نادلب نم يتأي يذلا في الميال عين عيابان أم اظن نودب ، ساسالا يف يأب قطيسب تسيل قيلم على تاراسمها ناف ، زاغلا نمآلا لقنلاد . الميال المي

يُّ قَدِيهِ وَرَهُمُا قَوْسُلَا تَاعَاطُقَ رَثُكَأً دَحَاً كَلَّعَ بِلَغْتُلَا ارْيَحَاً مِوْنُكُمِي

يضاملا أرهش رشع يناالا لالخ ، عقاولا ي ة ديحول قدايزا ي دفع . ردش أل سفن لالخ ديازت تناك يتلاو عيابطل راغل فصن نم رشك أب ابوروا دوز ، دحاو دروم نم أقح قمعمل مع وأ ( ﴿ []]) رطق اهيات ، ( / 51) ماعلاً اذه دروتسمها السملا

موى لا 166٪ على 2021 ماع

يعيبطلا زاغلا لييست قعس نم 2022 يماع نيب ةحاسمل قدي جلا ليم علما حبصي كلإذبو .2026 و ليم على حبصي الدوبو .2020 و زاغ لل ليم علصف ألوا ميدقلا وه ، ايسا عم لاسملا يعيبطلا تبسنلاب لوحت قطقن لشمي ام نيذلا نوي كيدم ألا نوجت مها لم قيم عقراً قرتفب تاونسلا اورم مهدعاسي عضولاً اذه ناف ، كالذ بُلطلا يدؤي :لخادلا يف أضِيأ دُدايز يه لَمْ عقَّاولها يف يُبوروأُلها الهك ، أضيأ لخادلها يف زاغلها راعٍ.



## Shell CEO announces the halt of all activities in Russia

نلعي لش ةكرشل يذيفنتلا سيعرلا ايسوريف ةطشنالا عيمج فقو نع

**Shell** has just taken a decisive step by stopping all hydrocarbon activities, including oil, gas and liquefied natural gas (LNG), on Russian territory. All this will happen gradually by complying with the new indications of the authorities, which are imposing more and more sanctions and limitations on any type of deal that sees Russia as an involved actor.

Shell Chief Executive Officer and CEO **Ben van Beurde**l comments on the decision:

"Our actions to date have been guided by continued discussions with governments on the need for disengagement from energy flows from Russia while maintaining energy supplies. Threats to stop pipeline flows to Europe further explain the difficult choices and potential consequences we face as we try to do so. These societal challenges highlight the dilemma between pressuring the Russian government for its atrocities in Ukraine and ensuring stable and secure energy supplies across Europe. But in the end – he concludes -, it is up to the governments to decide on the incredibly difficult compromises that must be made during the war in Ukraine. We will continue to work with them to help manage potential impacts on the security of energy supplies, particularly in Europe."

The British multinational operating in the oil, energy and petrochemical sectors does not give Russia discounts and chooses to pursue the hard line of the British government increasingly committed to denouncing and sanctioning Russia for having caused a very bloody war in Ukraine. The first step in this direction will be to end all purchases of Russian spot crude. In addition, the company will work to close all service stations, including operations for refueling aircraft and lubricants on Russian territory. As hinted by the CEO in his speech, this process will take time: "We will do it as fast as possible, but the physical location and availability of alternatives mean it could take weeks."

He then admits the previous faults of the multinational and

"We are acutely aware that our decision last week to purchase a shipment of Russian crude oil to be refined into زاغلاو زاغلاو طفنلا للذ يف امب، تينوبولوردي المنافئة والمنافئة وا

اهعئاظف ببسب ةىسورلا ةموكحلا يلع طغضلا نيب

ىف ةنمآو قرقتسم ققاط تادادم إنامض أيناركوأ يف

نأ يلإ صلخيو - ةياهنلا يف نكل ابوروا احنا عيمج

تالزانتلا نأشب رارق ذاختال تاءوكحلل كورتم رمألا

ىف برحلا ءانا أهميدقت بجي يتالاً قياغلل أبعصلا

راثآلها قرادإ يف ةدعاًسمال مهعم لمعلما لصاونس .ايناركوأ

بوروأ يف اميس ال ، قَوَاطَلَا تَادَادم إِنه أَ يَلْ عَلَم تَامِلاً

ةطشنألا عيمج فقوب ةمساح قوطخ وتلل لش تذختا

تايسنجلا قددعتم قيناطيربلا قلرشلا حنمت ال
تايواميكورتبلاو ققاطلاو طفنلا تاعاطق يف قلماعلا
ددشتملا طخلا قعباتم راتختو ايسورل تاجوسخ
قنادإب ديازتم لكشب قمزتلملا قيناطيربلا قموكحلل
يف قياغلل قيومد ببرح يف اهببستل ايسور قبقاعمو
عاهن الحابال اذه يف كلوألا قوطخلا نوكتس ايناركوأ
قفاض اللب يووفلا يسورلا ماخلا تايرتشم عيمج
تاطحم عيمج قالغ كلع قلوشلا لمعتس الحلذ كلا
المناطلا ديوزت قداع العالمع كلذ يف امب ، قمدخلا
امك .قيسورلا يضار اللا على ميحشتلا داوم دوقولاب
دف قرغتستس ، هباطخ يف يذيفنتلا سيورلا حملاً
دو رمان كلذ لعفنس" تتوولا ضعب قيلم على
دو رمان كلذ لعفنس" تتوولا ضعب قيلم على دي رياساسا قرغتسي

عباتيو تايسنجلا

products such as gasoline and diesel was not the right one and we apologize. As we have already said, we will commit the profits from the limited remaining quantities of Russian oil that we process to a dedicated fund to help the people of Ukraina."

This decision follows that of the **British petroleum group** (BP) and is a clear and clear distancing from the Kremlin and its belligerent line. Both Shell and BP, therefore, join the ever-growing list of Western multinationals that choose to interrupt any type of economic activity involving Russian partners. Both thus abandon joint ventures with Russian companies, first of all **Gazprom**.

But there is more. The decision effectively puts pressure on other European companies to do the same. From the point of view of energy and gas costs, it could cause significant upheavals. In fact, if we were to continue along this line, there will inevitably be an increase in inflation. However, even considering these great difficulties, the authorities urge Western multinationals to take the same path. The French Economy Minister, Bruno Le Maire, stated in a clear statement that there is now "a problem of principle" that affects all Western companies in collaborating with personalities and entities close to or in any way attributable to the Kremlin.

It is another blow to the Russian economy which sees more and more foreign capital fleeing. It is no coincidence that the Kremlin is adopting containment measures that provide for "temporary restrictions" on the outflow of foreign capital into local companies. Below is Prime Minister Mikhail Mishustin's complaint:

"In the current sanctions situation, foreign entrepreneurs are forced to be guided not by economic factors, but must make decisions under political pressure. To enable companies to make informed decisions, a draft presidential decree has been prepared to introduce temporary restrictions on divestments from Russian companies."

ارشب يضامل عوبسال انرارق نأ أمامت كودن نحن ساجتنم كلاً وريدكتل يسوول الماخل طفنال نم ةنحش مداجتنم كلاً وريدكتل يسوول الماخل طفنال نم ةنحش مرذت عنو حيحصل اراوقلا نكي مل لذي دلاو نيزن بال لثم سايمك نم حابو ألاب مزتلنس ، لعفلاب انلق امك المجلاعن يتلا يسوول اطفنال انم ةيقبتمال قدود حملا ... ايناركو أبعش قدعاسم ل صصخم قودن عيف لورتبا قعوم مرارق باقعا يف رارقلا اذه يتأي نع حضاوو حضاو داعتبا وهو (BP) تيناطيربلا تلوش نم لك مضنت ، كلذل ببراحمل المطخو نيلم كل تقيير قلوش تم لك مضنت ، كلذل ببراحمل المطخو نيلم كل تويير قلوش قيبر غلا تايسن جل قدد عتم تالعرشلا نم رارمتساب قيداص تقال قطشن ألى نم عون يأ قعطاقم راتخت يتلا المالك كلختي اذكهو سور الكوش اديف كراشي يتلا لم يور النوش اديف كراشي يتلا لم يور النوش اديف كواشي يتلا لم يور الناغ عيدا شمال عيراشم لان ع

ىلع أطوغض أيل عن رارقال ضرفىي .ديزملا كانه نكل نم .دسفن عيشال لعفل يرخأل اليبوروأل تالبرشال بسبستى نأ نكمي ، إغلاو تقاطلا فيكاكت رظن قدجو بببستى نأ نكمي ، زاغلاو تقاطلا فيكاكت رظن قدجو انلصاو اذا ، عقاولا يف .قريبك تابارطضا يف كلذ يوسلا يف قدايز امتح كانه بوكتسف ، طخلا اذه يلاع ريسلا تابوعصلا هذه يمل رظنالاب يتح ، كلذ عهو .مخضتال تقدد عتم قيبوغلا تالبرشلا تاطلسلا شحت ، قريبكلا يوزو حرص .راسمها سفن ذاختا يملع تايسنجها تعليم ناي بي من روفيا داصتقالا تالبرشلا عيمج يملع وثورب ، يسرنوفيا داصتقالا تالبرشلا عيمج يملع رشؤت "أدبم قلكشم" نآلا كانه نأ تاليكار تاييكار وتايي على منواعتال يف قيبوغلا النه نأ الكاش يأب ديلا قلبوسنها وأ نيلمركالا نم قبيدوقلا

<mark>20 -</mark>



OFESSOR & JOURNALIST FREELANCE

With an official announcement, Eni lets it be known that it has decided to suspend the purchase of oil from Russia and that it will follow the developments of the war with apprehension, evaluating all the developments relating to the supply of gas in the best possible way. As Reuters reports, of new contracts for the supply of oil and petroleum products from Russia. The group's choice goes beyond the European sanctions imposed so far on Moscow following the war unleashed in Ukraine, which so far have not affected exports of energy raw materials".

in any case guarantee the supply contracts already in progress, especially those with Gazprom, with which it has long-term contracts. The commitment concerns the future: the group undertakes not to enter into any more supply contracts with Russian partners until the situation in Ukraine finds a peaceful solution. Therefore, it is not a question of completely interrupting supplies or stopping exports. Eni simply wants to send a signal to Moscow.

The European Union and the governments of the member countries are trying to chart a path that aims to achieve full independence from Russian gas. It will be a very arduous path, given the great dependence of many states such as Italy, Germany or France, whose industries rely heavily on energy supplies from Russian supplies.

Italy is trying to weave a web of agreements to achieve this goal. Shortly after the outbreak of the Ukrainian invasion, Foreign Minister Luigi Di Maio entered into negotiations with Algeria to secure more supplies for the coming months. The same did the Prime Minister Mario Draghi, who had an interview with the

President of the Republic of Azerbaijan, Ilham Alivev. The government has recently adopted some measures to contain the wave of inflation and the relative increase in prices which will inevitably cause an earthquake for "Eni – we read – has suspended the signing the national economic fabric. Draghi, in a speech in the Chamber, explained: "VAT will be reduced to 5 percent for gas users and the government has allocated 16 billion to support families due to the rise in gas bills". So we run for cover but at the same time we try to give clear signals on the sanctions front However, it must be specified that Eni will against the Kremlin with the decision to block the signing of new oil contracts involving Russian partners. It will certainly not be easy to achieve full independence from Russian gas, since there are not many alternatives and above all they do not seem to be able to represent an immediately viable solution. The government, however, is committed to achieving this goal: "It is necessary to do it". Also because, he said, "the share of Russian gas has increased a lot in the last 10-15 years, even after the invasion of Crimea. This demonstrates an underestimation of foreign and international policy". The energy match will undoubtedly be the most complicated for the Government.

ارش قيل عت تررق ادنأ يني اللعت ، يمسر نالع إب برحلا تاروطت عباتتس اهنأو ايسرور نه طفنلا زاغلًا دادوإب ةقالُعتملاً تاروطتالاً لك مييىقتو ، قالقب ينيإ" ، زرتيور تركذ امك . . ةنكم ةقيرط لضفأب طفنلا ديروتل ةديدج دوَّق،ع عيقوتُ تـقلع - انأرق -رايخ زواجتيو .ايسور نم ةيلورتبلا تاجتن لوا ىلىع نآلا يتح ةضرورف ال قيبوروألا تابوق على ةعوم جمالا اينارائوأ يف تعلدنا ياتلا برحلا باقعأ يف وللسوم ماخل داوملا تارداص على و نالا عت رشؤت مل عالو ،

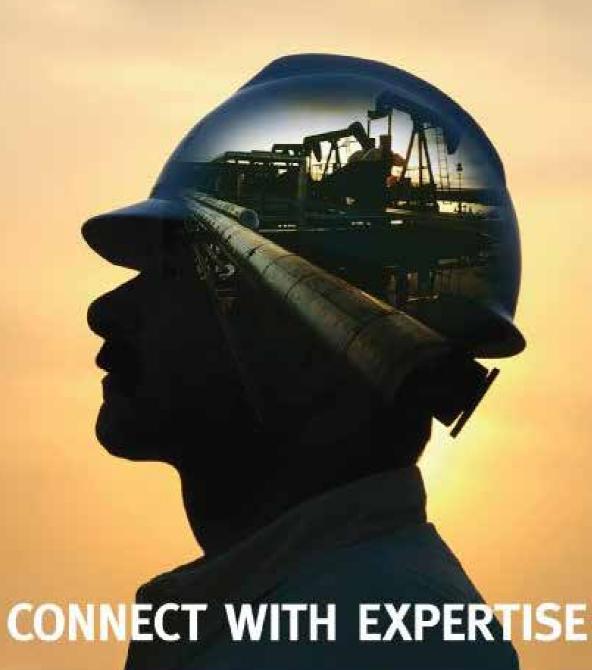
لاح يأ يلع نهضتس Eni نأ ديدحت بجي ، كلذ عمو عم كنات الميس ال ، لعضاب ةيراجها ديروتها دوقع لجألا الدوقع الدوقع المعم تمربا يتلا ، Gazprom . مدعب ةعومجملا دمعت : لبقتسملاب مازتلالا قلعتى الكرشالاً عُمَّ ديروتالاً دوقع نم ديزم يأ يف لوخدلاً ىف عضولل يماس لح علم الصوتالاً متى عتح سورلا تادادم إلا عطقب رم ألها قل عتى ال ، كلذل ايناركو أ السرا قطاسبب ينيا ديرت . تارداص ا فقو وأ أمامت

مسر الضعال لودلا تاموك و يبوروال داحتال لواحي زاغلا نع لماكلا لالقتسالا قىقحت علا فدوي راسم المتعالُّ الرُّظن ، قيا غلل أقاش أقيدط نوكيس .يسرورلا أ أيناملأ وأ ايلاطي لشم لودلا نم ديدعلل ريبكلا على ويك المنطق المنطقة المنطق

قىق الله المال الم ىناركُوألا وزغلا عالدنا نم ريصق تقو دعب فدهلاً اذه عم تاضوافم يف ويام يد يجيول ةيجراخلا ريزو لخد ةُلُبِقِمِلاً رهش ألل تاداد مإلا نم ديزملاً نيم أتل رئازجلا عرجاً ي ذلا يجارد ويرام ارزول أسيى عُر لعف كاذكو فييلع ماهل ناجيبرذا قيروهمج سيير عم قلباقم جوم اوتحال تا ارجإل ضعب أرخؤم مموكحل تذختا ى تالاو راعسالا ىف قىبسنلا قداى زلاو مخضتلا . . ينطولا عداصتقالا جيسنلل لازلز علا أمتح يدؤتس " ضىفخت متىس" :قفر غلل قملك ىف ىجارد حضو أو ى ، دختس مل ةئامل ىف 5 ىلا قضاض ملا تمييق ل قبيدض بسب رسأل معدل ارايلم 16 مهوك حل تصصح و زاغلا . اطغلل حشرتن نحن كالذل "زاغلا ريتاوف عافترا يلع ةحضاو تاراش اعاطع لواحن تقولا سفن يف نكلو وقع عيقوت عنم رارقب نيل ركال دض تابوق على قدبج م نُوكِي نل ديكأتلاب .سرور عاكرش عم ةديدج ةيطفن ىسوورلا زاخلا نع لم الحل لالقتسال قييقحت لهسلا دِبِي ال ءيشُ لِكَ لَبُقُو ، قرىثك لِيَّادِبِ دَجُوتِ ال شيح . روفـلا على قىيبطـتـلل لباق لح ميدقت على قرداق اهنأ يرورض لا نم" :فده لا اذه قىق حتب تمزت لم تموك حل نكل اريثك تداز يسرورلا زاغلا تصح" نإ لاق المك "."هقي قحت ىت ، ةىضاملا قرشع سىمخلا ىلا رشعلا تاونسلا يف نسايسلاب ةناهتسا كيلع لُدي اذهو مرقبلا وزغ دعب ي الب ققاطلا قارابم نوكتس . "قيلودلاو قيجراخلا ةموكحلل ةبسنلاب أدىقعت رثكألا







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### OIL AND NATURAL GAS WILL BE KEY **ENERGY SOURCES UNTIL 2050**

Administration (EIA), the statistical and analytical agency of the United States Department of Energy, has stated in a new study that, although renewable energy will increase steadily through 2050 thanks to the continued investments in terms of ecological transition, oil and natural gas will continue to be the primary sources of energy to satisfy industrial and collective needs, above all as regards the new Asian economies which will see a phase of rapid and constant development (where the energy consumption will double between 2020 and 2050).

The previous year, in its International Energy Outlook 2021 (IEO2021), a huge economic growth was already forecast. especially in developing world areas, which will inevitably lead to a significant increase in global energy consumption, although been a sharp decline in economies and a considerable contraction in the market. This study by the EIA essentially confronts us with a truth that is in some ways inevitable: hydrocarbon consumption will be mainly driven by world demographic and economic growth, two trends that go hand in hand and which are beyond the control of governments or institutions.

In the latest release, the EIA also confirms that energy consumption in the US industrial sector will double in the next thirty years and that this scenario will be almost inevitable. Oil therefore remains an important fuel for US non-manufacturing industries such as agriculture, construction, mining and refining. And even if the ecological transition remains a hot topic, very dear to citizens and politics, the use of polluting resources appears to be the only viable way to support development regarding the global economy. Barring therefore incredible news, petrol



As stated by Stephen Nalley, Chief Executive Officer of the EIA, "even with the growth of renewable energy, without significant policy changes or technological innovations, we expect an increase in energy-related carbon dioxide emissions through 2050".

dioxide emissions will increase until 2050 as

a result of population and economic growth.

This picture, although based on concrete evidence, is susceptible to variations due to "crazy" variables, such as the effects of a war like the one fought in Ukraine which has not only completely upset the balance of the global energy market, but is also determining a net change of direction of various local economies. As with any longrange forecast like this one from the EIA, hard-to-predict variables come into play.

### یردصم یعی بطل زاغل و طفن الله لظیس 205 ماع یتح ققاطل نییسیئر 205

ة لاكول اي هو ، (EIA) قواطل تا مول عم قراد إ ترك ققاطلا قرازول ةعباتلا قىلىلحتلاو قىئاصحالا ناً نم مغرلا على منا قديدج قسارد عف ، قىك ومألا 2050 ماء يتح دارطاب دادزتس قددجت ال ققاطلا لوحتالا شيح نم قرمتسملا تارام ثتسالا لضفب يعيبطلا زاغلا لظيس وطفنلا ناف ، يئيبلا تاجاىت حالا قىبلت قاطل ىساسال ردصمل وه قلعتي اميف قصاخو ، ةيعامجلاو ةيعانصلا ةلحرم دهشتس يتلا قديدجلاً قيويسال تاداصتقالاب فعاضتيس شيح) رمتسملاو عيرسلا روطتالا نم 2050) و 2020 يواع زيب ققاطلا كالدتسا ةي لودلا ققاطلا تاعقوت يف ، قباسلا ماعلا ي رعفراب كان من (IEO2021) أوعفراب كان مناك ، اميس ال ، مخض يداصتقا ومن شودح عقوت ةدايز علا امتح يدؤيس امم ، يمانلا ملاعلا قطانم يف مغرلا على ، يملاعلا ققاطلا كالدنسسا يف قرىبك ىف داح ضافخنا . قرتفلا هذه لالخ ءابو شودح نم ت الماردل المارد المار أساسا ان وجاوت يئي بلا رثال ميي قت اوارجا يتلا نوكيس : يحاونال ضعب نم هنم رفم ال رمأ ةقيقحب ومنااب يساسأ لكشب أعوف م نوبركوردي الالانتسا ناهاجت المهو ، يملاعل يداصت الله يفارغوميدلا تا موكحلاً قرطيس نع ناجرخيو بنج علا أبنج ناريسي ققاطلا تامول عم قرادا تدكأ ، رىخالا رادصالا ىف يعانصلا عاطولا يف تقاطلا كالدسس وأأضىأ

ة مداق لا أماع نى الشال عن فعاضتى سىكى دم أل

كُلُّذُل .اَبُكِرَقَت أَى متح نُوكَى سَ وَكِرَانَى سَلَا اذْهُ نِأُو

رىغ ةىكىرمأل تاعانصلل أمهم أدوقو طفنلا لظى المرك الله الماء عمل الله عمل الله الماء يزع ، أنخاس أعوضوم يئيبلاً لوحتلاً لاظ أذا يتحو خُتس نأ ودبي ، قسايسلاو نينطاوملا يلع أدج ى بطتال ةلباقلا قدى حول ققى رطلا وه قشول مل دراوملا يملاعلا داصتقالاب قربعتي الميف قيمنتلا معدل ى زُنبلا لظىس ، ةلەذملاً ءابنالاً ءانتاتساب الهتسالل يسيئرلا دوقولا نالثمي لزيدلا دوقوو و ه اجتال ا دكؤي اذه لك . صاخلاو ماعلا لوندل عاطق يف تاتا عبناو ققاطلل عمل على كالمتسال دادزيس علاتلا ماع ي ت ح ة قاطلاب قطب ترمل نوبركل ديسكا يناث ىداصتقالاو ىناكسلا ومنلا ةجىتن 2050 ققاطلا ومن عم ىتح"، ىئىبلا رثألا مىيقتل سايسلا يف قريبك تارييغت نود ، قددجتملا يف ةدايز عقوتن ، ةيجولونكتلا تاراكتبالاً وأ قاطلاب ةقلعتملا نوبركلا دىسكأ ىناث تاشاعبنا

."2050 ماع يَتُح قلدأ يمالٍ دنتست ادنأ نم مغرلًا يماع ، قروصلًا دذ ناريغتملا ببسب تاريغتال ةضرع يوف ، قسوملم يى تخاخ ي تال كان لاهم برح راثا لهم ، "ةنونجمالا" قوسل لماكلا نزاوتلاب لخت مل يتلاو ايناركوأ يف ي ف اص ديد حت أضي أ اهن ك الو ، بسحف قيم ل اعلا قواطل امك . قىل حمل تاداصتقالا نم دىدعل الجتاري غت اهب وبناتلا بعضي يتلا تاريغتملا بعلت

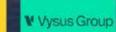
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